# PLANAR FEATURES

Planar symbols (strike and dip of beds, foliation or schistosity, and cleavage) can be combined with linear symbols to record data observed at same locality by superimposing symbols at point of observation. Coexisting planar symbols at point of observation. All combinations of planar and linear symbols used on map need not be shown in explanation.

A statement "Planar and linear symbols may be combined" placed beneath PLANAR FEATURES AND LINEAR FEATURES in explanation is adequate. Use .006 in. line weight on all symbols. Examples of combined planar and linear features and coexisting planar features shown at appropriate places.

#### **BEDDING**

Strike and dip of beds		Strike of vertical beds Top of beds known	_•
Strike and dip of beds Top of beds known from sedimentary features (Used only in areas of complex structure where overturning also is recognized)		Component of dip Dot marks point of observation (Do not use if symbols for lineation in metamorphic rocks on map)	•
Strike and dip of overturned beds	<u>←</u> <sup>65</sup>	Horizontal beds	Φ
Strike and dip of overturned beds Top of beds known	<b>←</b> <sup>65</sup>	Strike and dip of beds and plunge of slickensides	3 <u>3</u> / 25
Strike of vertical beds	<del></del>	Crumpled, plicated, crenulated, or undulatory beds and average dip	~\ <sup>55</sup>

## FOLIATION OR SCHISTOSITY

Strike and dip of foliation		Strike and dip of foliation and parallel bedding	
Strike of vertical foliation Relationship of foliation (or schistosity) to bedding not shown in outcrop	<b>-</b>	Strike of vertical foliation and parallel bedding	+
		Strike and dip of foliation and parallel overturned bedding	22
Horizontal foliation	+	Horizontal foliation and bedding	<b>⊕</b>

#### **CLEAVAGE**

Strike and dip of cleavage	_16	Inclined Vertical	<u>-</u>
Strike of vertical cleavage	$\vdash$	Horizontal (Contrasting symbols can be used to distinguish	#
Horizontal cleavage	÷	between different kinds of planar structures (slip cleavage, compositional layering, flow structure). Type of planar structure should be specified in explanation)	

#### LINEAR FEATURES

### May be combined with the above planar symbols as shown:

Bearing and plunge of lineation	15	Vertical beds, showing horizontal lineation	<b>←</b>
Vertical lineation (Use open symbol in combination with	•	Horizontal beds, showing trend of horizontal lineation	<del>&lt; ⊕ ≻</del>
line symbols)		Vertical beds, showing plunge of lineation	60_
Horizontal lineation	<b>←→</b>	Approximate strike of folded beds showing	<sup>70</sup> ~~
Strike and dip of foliation and plunge of		plunge of fold axes	^~~
lineation	75 38	Attitude of overturned beds and parallel	75
Vertical foliation showing horizontal		foliation	75 <b>*</b>
lineation		Attitude of foliation and overturned beds,	30 1
Strike and dip of foliation showing	50	strikes parallel but dips differ	
horizontal lineation		Double lineation	40
Strike and dip of beds and plunge of	24 15	Strike and dip of beds and intersecting	
lineation	24 * 15	slip cleavage	30 40
Vertical foliation and vertical lineation	<del></del>	(Symbols joined at point of observation)	•••
Strike of vertical foliation showing plunge	82 .	Strike and dip of beds and parallel	10 20
of lineation		slip cleavage	